# A co-designed and outcomes-based impact assessment model

Wednesday 1 May 4:30-6:00pm

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- 1. Policy strategy/origin of the plan
- 2. Co-designed by engaging with stakeholders from the beginning
- 3. The Agriculture Energy Investment Plan
- 4. Co-design learnings
- 5. Case studies on the various challenges and areas for further research and discussion with agricultural community

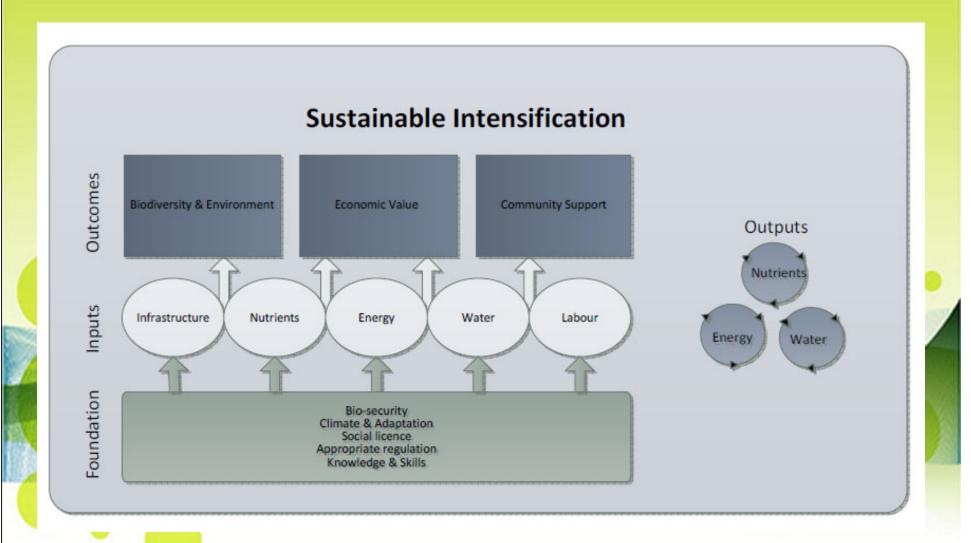
# SUSTAINABLE INTENSIFICATION OF AGRICULTURE

#### **VISION STATEMENT**

Sustainable intensification of agriculture, is increasing productivity from the same area of land while reducing environmental impacts, maintaining social licence to operate and maximising the value of key agricultural assets, including land, soil, water, energy and infrastructure, across agriculture industries for Victoria.

Source: Definition developed from a range of sources including Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) of the United Nations, CSIRO, Primary Industries Climate Challenges Centre (PICCC)

## SUSTAINABLE INTENSIFICATION OF AGRICULTURE



# PRINCIPLES FOR SUSTAINABLE INTENSIFICATION OF AGRICULTURE

Good governance and a culture of improvement and promoting best practice

**Environmental responsibility** 

Access to knowledge skills, innovation and technology

Creating economic viability (including value from waste)

Promoting and regulating the humane treatment of animals

**Engaged** and thriving communities

Support research to enable a sound evidence base for decision-making

Support the creation of linkages between water, soil, energy, waste, climate, biodiversity and agriculture strategies

# **SURVEY OF FARMERS: OUTCOMES**

#### What are the main energy-related concerns for farmers?

### Cost

of energy was the number one concern



for 75% of gas users, 66% of diesel users, and 59% of electricity users

### Reliability

was also a concern



for 35% of electricity users and 21% of diesel users

### What are the biggest barriers to decreasing on-farm energy costs?

73.5%



High up-front cost of investment

63.2%



Low return on investment

31.8%



Unsure of how to choose appropriate technologies 28.2%



Technology changes too quickly 27.7%



Unsure of how to implement appropriate technologies 10.1%



Need to see others in my industry succeed first 8.1%



Lack of interest

# **OUTCOMES OF THE SURVEY**



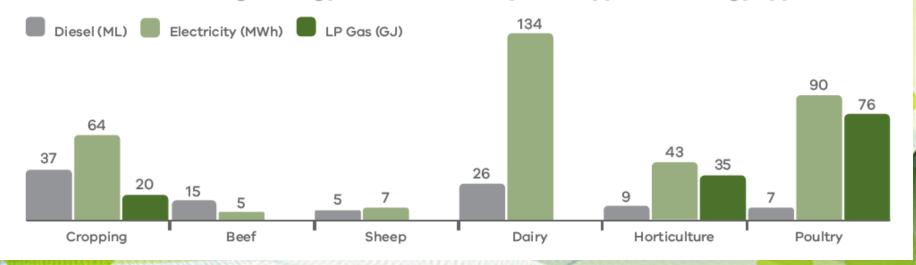
55%

of farmers have **back up energy supply**in place

40%+

of farmers generate some renewable energy on-farm

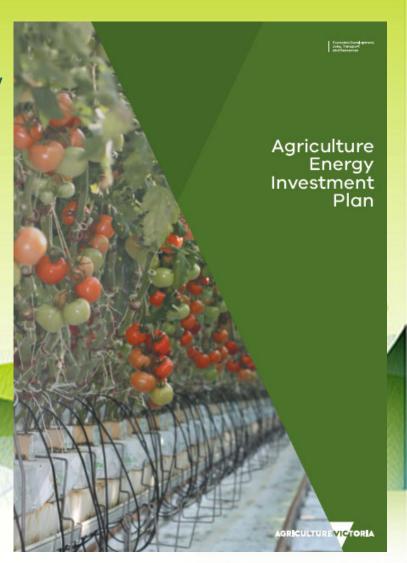
### What was the average energy use in 2016-17, by farm type and energy type?



## **AGRICULTURE ENERGY INVESTMENT PLAN**

The investment plan consists of five actions to support primary producers to improve their energy productivity in response to rising energy prices:

- 1. Assessments
- 2. Grants
- 3. Demonstrations
- 4. Skills and education
- 5. Research



### AGRICULTURE ENERGY INVESTMENT PLAN

### **On-farm Energy Assessments**

- 1. Assessors attend and inspect each farm
- 2. An assessment report is tailored to the individual farmer's needs
- 3. It provides realistic and usable recommendations
- 4. Provides a catalyst to change on-farm behaviours / processes for energy use
- Provides a roadmap for farmers to improve their on-farm energy productivity
- 6. Makes energy management easier for the farmers
- 7. Provides farmers access to the grants program, if they wish
- 8. Provides Government and industry groups a better understanding of energy needs by farm sector

# AGRICULTURE ENERGY INVESTMENT PLAN - UPTAKE

- 1. Over 490 farm energy assessments have now been conducted
- 2. 40 applications for Tier 1 up to \$50k
- 3. 5 for Tier 2 \$50k to \$250k
- 4. 3 for Tier 3 \$250k to \$1 million

Definition: Energy productivity is achieved by doubling the value created from commodities by halving the amount of energy use without increasing GDP

- \* Facilitating conversations with network providers to improve energy flexibility
- key to resilience

## **CO-DESIGN – LEARNINGS**

Purpose: Early engagement and planned intermittent sense-checking with stakeholders

- 1. Develop focused principles for outcomes
- 2. Provide the energy investment framework to stakeholders for FREE
- 3. Communicate findings on impacts for each sub-sector

4. Offer advice on non-cost and low-cost energy saving solutions, as well as scale appropriate clean generation and storage

### **CO-DESIGN LEARNINGS**

1. Evolve and refine the approach as consistent responses for 'like for like' industries were identified e.g. dairy varied in scale and type of production system



- Determine where value-add social licence benefits were identified for the farmer – built into assessment criteria
- 3. Introduce webinars and other communications opportunities for regions and sub-sectors to establish a community of practice



# INCLUSIVE ENERGY/AGRICULTURE TRANSITION AND TRANSFORMATION

ROOFTOP NATIVE FOOD GARDEN, SYDNEY 'EDIBLE, MEDICINAL OR CULTURAL'

- 1. Engaging the urban
- 2. Ensuring culture is represented by authentic owners only 3% indigenous owners

3. Diverse nature of food and purpose to engage well-being, nourishment and understanding other cultures through food

# CASE STUDY – NETHERLANDS – SUSTAINABLE FARMING REVOLUTION

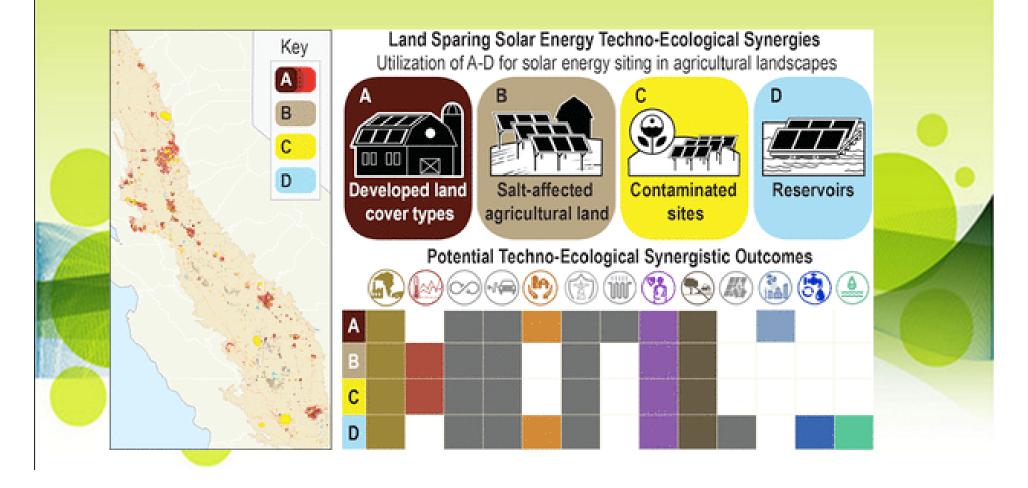


# **DUAL LAND USE - JAPAN, MUSHROOMS**



# REVIEWING LAND USE OPPORTUNITIES, THE SITING OF RENEWABLE ENERGY PROJECTS TO IMPROVE SOCIAL LICENCE OUTCOMES

California identified four types of unconventional renewable energy siting options:



# RESILIENCE OVER TIME IS BECOMING A PRIORITY OVER SHORT TERM PROFIT

"My best years over there [Victoria] were higher than here," he said.

"There were good years, but there weren't enough of those good years."

"Here the milk price hasn't been great the last few years, but I can see us consistently doing a 4-7% return on capital, which to me is much better than a boom and bust situation."

https://www.abc.net.au/news/rural/2018-10-08/southern-migration-for-dairyfarmers/10348882





#### Environment

### A FEW RECENT HIGHLIGHTS







**{**}



20%

Reduction in paper usage from 2015 baseline

\$55b

Committed to environmental financing by 2025 to help address climate change.

Of waste diverted from landfill.

1st

Bank to issue a Climate Bonds Standard certified green bond.



#### **Environmental approach**

We're committed to understanding and managing the impacts and dependencies of our business on the environment.

#### **Climate change**

The impacts of climate change and climate-related policy are having a growing effect on our business, our customers and the communities in which we operate. That's why we're taking action.

#### **Natural value**

We're integrating natural capital considerations into our day-to-day decision making and risk assessment processes.

#### **Resource scarcity**

We're working towards minimising waste and reducing consumption.



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